

This article is written by Jo Roberts, 25 years helping SMEs understand how to organise and manage their business finances using best practice and best of breed software apps. Jo is a registered BAS Agent and vendor accredited consultant for Xero, MYOB, Reckon and Intuit Quickbooks Online and a member of the Institute of Certified Bookkeepers. Having helped hundreds of businesses across diverse industries she has seen what works and what doesn't. So here are her quick and easy top 10.

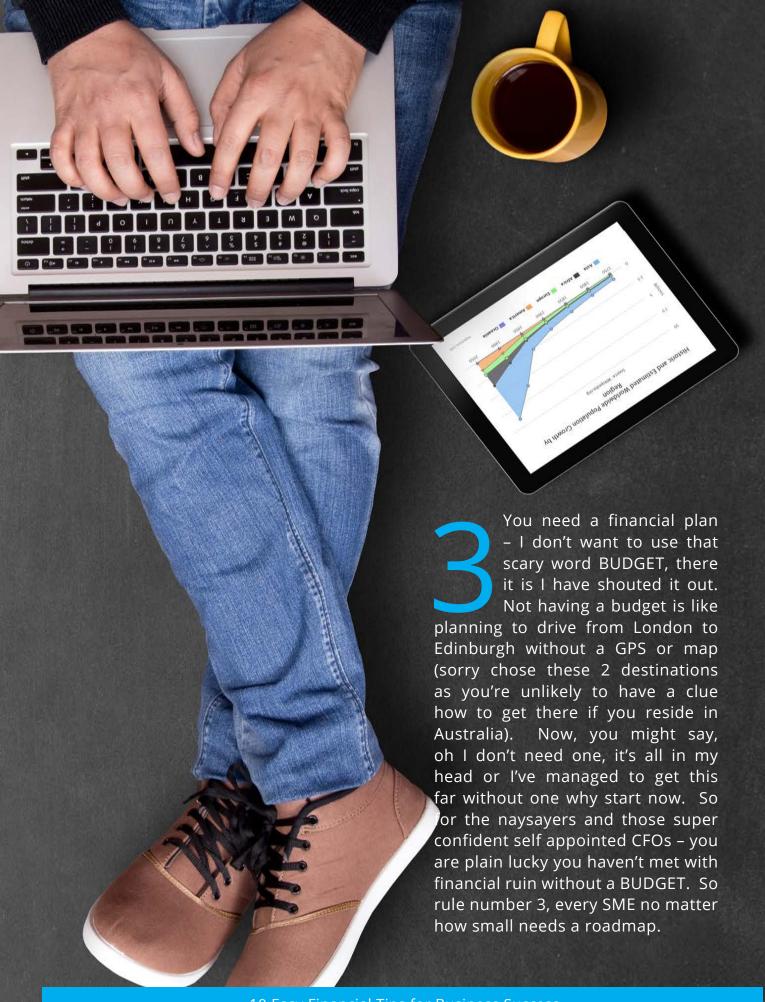
You have a life and you have a business right? Well, now we have that down pat. Rule number one is don't mix your personal finances with your business finances. Get yourself a business credit card if you don't already have one and use it only for business. Don't use your business bank account for personal transactions. Even if you don't pay yourself a wage, having a business bank account teeming with ATM personal withdrawals, your gym membership and your weekly Woolies shopping is just plain silly. Why? Well, do you really want to spend the time or pay someone to code transactions that are not business related? Make one monthly withdrawal to cover all your living expenses – this is way more efficient. And just one more tip..... don't have multiple business bank accounts if you can help it. Tracking transfers between accounts is time consuming and prone to errors. At the most try

limiting accounts to one trading, one business

savings account and one credit card.

CASH is king. Everyone knows that don't they – you hear this a lot in business. Hey, they are talking about cashflow here not dipping into your personal funds to pay for business expenses when you can use your business EFT or credit card. So rule number 2, never pay anything that is a business expense cash from your personal funds. So, why is this? Once again I'm referring to ease of recording. Do you really want to go fishing for receipts to make sure you account for every dollar? Even when you have found those receipts, the accounting involved in coding these expenses is far more involved than if the funds came from your business bank or credit card. Trust me on this one. Many times store attendants have refused to put through a transaction on my card because they have a minimum – so I buy 2 or 3 and make sure it will get recorded.









Now all this planning and recording is way easier using tools. Would you trust a carpenter to build you a deck in the fastest time possible if he or she only had a hammer and saw? No, you get what you pay for. INVEST in the best accounting software on the market for SMEs that is suited to your business. This is a difficult one because the Aussie SAAS market (SAAS stands for software as a service) is crowded these days. Should I use MYOB Essentials, MYOB AccountRight Live, Xero, Reckon One, Reckon Hosted, Intuit QuickBooks, Sage or SAASU? Do you have a headache yet? Clearly this is not going to be easy to work out on your own. But here are a few pointers. Don't let price determine what you choose. Do your homework and look at the interface - is it easy for you to navigate, are bank feeds and bank rules easy to setup and manage,? Is it scaleable ie if your business grows can you add payroll or integrate other applications so you don't have to keep duplicate records. For example if you want to have cashflow budgeting or manage your retail outlet - are there apps that can work in sync with your accounting software. Are there advisors in the market place that can support the chosen platform? Look at the software vendor itself - what track record do they hold. Has their software or the company received international recognition. Are they leaders in their field or followers?

But lastly and I say this with years of experience you need to understand the software and like using it. No point owning a Maserati if you can't find the ignition hey?





Can we get back to CASHFLOW, yes cash.... That's what can make or break you. You can be profitable on paper and yet go broke. Did you know that? What determines the presence of cash in your business is sales. But it's no use having sales if they are not in your bank as soon as possible. Too many times, SMEs don't chase up their outstanding accounts. Did you know the average debtor days in Australia is 53? A frightening thought when most SMEs need to pay their wages weekly or fortnightly and their creditors monthly. So what am I on about here? You haven't really made that sale until you have the money!! Debtor management is critical to your business lifeblood. Allow yourself to slack off on this point and say hello to sleepless nights and overdraft interest (that's if you are lucky to qualify for an overdraft –not so easy for startups). Make it easy for your customers to pay. Offer them more than one way to pay. Have you considered integrated payments – they receive your invoice and pay online using their credit card. Chase your debtors and if you don't have time select a bookkeeping firm that offers this service.





## 10

Working CAPITAL, now this is one area that is sadly underestimated by lots of SMEs and it's a tough one especially if you deal in trading stock. Note that any stock you buy for resale if you are a wholesaler/retailer is not an expense until you sell it. So, I have seen too many stocked up retailers unable to pay their taxes due to lack of working CAPITAL. This can also affect many businesses in construction where many months could pass before work is completed and payment made. You need to seriously consider if you have enough working capital throughout the year to ensure you can meet all your expenses including taxes ie GST, PAYG and superannuation liabilities not to mention income tax. If you started your business on a shoe string and haven't considered how working capital may impact your ability to continue in business you need to seriously get help from your trusted Advisor. Sometimes new businesses may not be able to get unsecured bank loans. Consider alternative short term finance including lines of credit to get you out of trouble while you iron out how to get on top of this problem.



11

Oops... need to slip this one in. So you have a bonus extra tip. Be organised with your paperwork! Use document management systems to get those financial transactions into your accounting software. statements, Bank expense receipts, capital purchases and loan contracts all important documents which your financial advisors need to help record your transactions. There are a myriad of these apps available to help you reduce hardcopy clutter and turn it into soft copy organised bliss! Apologies it is the organised bookkeeper in me that loves these apps. So, let's name some, Receiptank, Ezzybills, Entryless. Datamolino, Shoeboxed, Invitbox. Which one to choose? That's the subject of an entire blog post. Mmm... maybe my next one.

